## CLAIM AMENDMENTS

## IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of the claims will replace all prior versions, and listing, of claims in the application or previous response to office action:

- (Previously Presented) A filter for a carcinogen reduction, the filter comprising: a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing material; and a carcinogen-reducing amount of apurinic acid.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 2, wherein the acid is substantially
  uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid provides structural support to the filter.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% acid by weight.

## 6-9. (Cancelled)

- (Previously Presented) A filter for carcinogen reduction in tobacco smoke, the filter comprising:
  - a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing tobacco smoke; and a carcinogen-reducing amount of apurinic acid.

- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- 12. (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 11, wherein the acid is substantially uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid provides structural support to the filter.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% acid by weight.
  - 15-57. (Cancelled)
- 58. (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid further comprises a crosslinking bond selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen bonds, ionic and covalent bonds,  $\pi\pi$  bonds, van der Wals forces, and any combinations thereof.
- 59. (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid further comprises a crosslinking bond selected from the group consisting of: hydrogen bonds, ionic and covalent bonds.  $\pi\pi$  bonds, van der Wals forces, and any combinations thereof.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid further comprises a
  crosslinking bond of the type produced by UV radiation, esterification, or hydrolysis.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid further comprises a crosslinking bond of the type produced by UV radiation, esterification, or hydrolysis.

- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid further comprises a
  crosslinking compound selected from the group consisting of: silica compounds, intercalating
  agents, neoplastic agents, formaldehyde, formalin, and any combinations thereof.
- 63. (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid further comprises a crosslinking compound selected from the group consisting of: silica compounds, intercalating agents, neoplastic agents, formaldehyde, formalin, and any combinations thereof.
- (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 1, wherein the acid further comprises a silexane bridge crosslinking compound.
- 65. (Previously Presented) The filter of Claim 10, wherein the acid further comprises a siloxane bridge crosslinking compound.
  - 66. (Withdrawn) A filter for a carcinogen reduction, the filter comprising: a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing material; and a carcinogen-reducing amount of alkylated nucleic acid.
- 67. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the nucleic acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 67, wherein the nucleic acid is substantially uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the nucleic acid provides structural support to the filter.

- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% nucleic acid by weight.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the nucleic acid comprises purified DNA.
- 72. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the nucleic acid comprises apurinic acid.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises a polyaromatic hydrocarbon.
- 74. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises at least two carcinogens capable of reacting with nucleic acid.
  - 75. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, further comprising methylated nucleic acid.
- . 76. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, further comprising hemi-methylated nucleic acid.
  - 77. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 66, further comprising ethylated nucleic acid.
- 78. (Withdrawn) A filter for carcinogen reduction in tobacco smoke, the filter comprising:
  - a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing tobacco smoke; and a carcinogen-reducing amount of alkylated nucleic acid.

- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the nucleic acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 79, wherein the nucleic acid is substantially uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- 81. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the nucleic acid provides structural support to the filter.
- 82. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% nucleic acid by weight.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the nucleic acid comprises purified DNA.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the nucleic acid comprises apurinic acid.
- 85. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises a polyaromatic hydrocarbon.
- 86. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises at least two carcinogens capable of reacting with nucleic acid.
  - 87. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, further comprising methylated nucleic acid.
- 88. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, further comprising hemi-methylated nucleic acid.

- 89. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 78, further comprising ethylated nucleic acid.
- (Withdrawn) A filter for a carcinogen reduction, the filter comprising:
   a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing material; and
   a carcinogen-reducing amount of capped nucleic acid.
- 91. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the nucleic acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- 92. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 91, wherein the nucleic acid is substantially uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- 93. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the nucleic acid provides structural support to the filter.
- 94. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% nucleic acid by weight.
- 95. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the nucleic acid comprises purified DNA.
- $96. \ \ . \ \ (Withdrawn)$  The filter of Claim 90, wherein the nucleic acid comprises a purinic acid.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises a polyaromatic hydrocarbon.

- 98. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 90, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises at least two carcinogens capable of reacting with nucleic acid.
- (Withdrawn) A filter for carcinogen reduction in tobacco smoke, the filter comprising:
  - a filtering surface operable to filter carcinogen-containing tobacco smoke; and a carcinogen-reducing amount of capped nucleic acid.
- 100. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the nucleic acid is distributed on the filtering surface.
- 101. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 100, wherein the nucleic acid is substantially uniformly distributed on the filtering surface.
- $\cdot$  102. .(Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the nucleic acid provides structural support to the filter.
- 103. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the filter comprises at least approximately 80% nucleic acid by weight.
- 104. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the nucleic acid comprises purified DNA.
- (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the nucleic acid comprises apurinic acid.
- 106. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises a polyaromatic hydrocarbon.

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107. (Withdrawn) The filter of Claim 99, wherein the carcinogen-containing material comprises at least two carcinogens capable of reacting with nucleic acid.